



*Wild Turkey* MELEAGRIS GALLOPAVO, Linn. Male. American Game. Meleagris macroptera





*Yellow-bellied Cuckee*, *CATANTUS AMERICANUS*, Penns. Male & Female. 2. Spine. See *Antiochia* *Antiochia*.





*Prothonotary Warbler.*  
 SYLVIA PROTHONOTARIUS, Lath.  
 Male. 1. Female. 2.  
 Cone Vine.

Drawn from nature by J. A. Audubon F. R. S. P. L. S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured, by R. Havell Junr.





*Purple Finch*  
*FRONTINIA PURPUREA* Linn.  
 Male (♂) Female (♀)  
*Red-bellied Woodpecker*  
*CECOPHYLUS G. G. G.*

Painted from nature by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.



N° 1

PLATE V



*Diaphanta Fuscata*  
*MERCULAPUS BOYSSANTII* Aud.  
*Males*  
*from Argentina - Argentina grandifolia*

From the collection of the U.S. National Museum

Illustrated by J. J. Audubon





*Wild Turkey*

MEPHISTO, KAMBERT'S, from French and Spanish

Printed by G. S. Phillips,  
London: W. & A. G. Smith, 1841.





Drawn from Nature by J.J. Audubon, F.R.S.

*Purple Grackle or Common Crow-Blackbird*  
*QUERQUAMBER VERMIGULUS. Male & Female. May 1st. Indian River, Fla. 1840.*

Engraved by W. H. Loomis & Co.  
 Published by W. B. Wood, New York, 1841.





From a drawing by John J. Audubon. 1825.

White-throated Sparrow.  
PRINCILLA PENNSYLVANICA. L.  
Male. 1. Spring. 2.  
Longwood, Pennsylvania.

Engraved by W. B. Cooke. 1825.



№ 1

PLATE IX



*Lilys. Glycylis.*  
MIRACAPA SREBIL AND  
*Miracapa*

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*Prunella vulgaris*  
.....  
.....





*Bird of Washington* BALD WASHINGTONIA, *Jack, Male.*





Plumage from "Nature" by J. J. Audubon, 1825.

*Baltimore Oriole*

MYIURUS BALTIMORE, Dougl. Adult Male 1. Male two years old 2. Female 3. Young of the year 4. Immature of the year 5.

Designed and Coloured by J. H. B. Smith.





*Lutescent Bird*  
 PRINIVIA LUTESCENS. Linn.  
 Male & female.  
 Long. 4.5. T. 1.5. W. 1.5. L. 1.5.



1878

PLATE XIV.



*Proser Harlequin*  
*MYLIA DEBILIS. V. 181.*  
*Alaska, female. 7.*  
*W. H. B.*

Plumage from specimen No. 111. Collected 1878-1879.

Original from the U.S. National Museum.





*Blue Yellow-backed Warbler*

*SPUNIA AMERICANA. Lath.*

*Male 1. Female 2.*

*American Warbler. New England.*

*From the collection of J. J. Audubon (1825-1835)*

*Owner of the original & followed by 11 Birds*





Printed by W. B. Whittell, and Published by W. B. Whittell, 1840.

*Great-foetal Hawk. FALCO PEREGRINUS. Gmel. Male (Female?). Green-winged Teal and Golden Plover.*

Painted by J. G. Thompson.





From the Original and Engraved by John C. Bachman F.R.S. &c.

*Carolina Parakeet*, CERYLE CAROLINENSIS, Linn. Males & Females. 2. White-flowered. *Parakeet*, *Parakeet*, *Parakeet*.

Engraved by J. Bachman del. & J. Bachman sculp.









*Spinus Nolis. Thunb.*  
*Spinus Nolis. Thunb.*  
*Spinus Nolis. Thunb.*





*Phoenicurus phoenicurus* Martini  
*Phoenicurus phoenicurus* Martini  
*Phoenicurus phoenicurus* Martini





*Mocking Bird.* TURDUS POLYGLOTTUS, Linn. Males & Females, 2. Florida from the collection of the Smithsonian Institution.





*Purple Martin.*

HIRUNDO PERPLES, Linn.

Male, 1 Female, 2.

Calistado.

Painted from Nature, and Coloured by G. S. S. S.

Engraved, Printed and Coloured by W. B. Smith.



No. 8.

PLATE XXIII.



*Yellow-breasted Nuthatch*

SEMPER. THOMSON. LITH.

Wells & Son, N.Y.

From the same and collected by John C. Merriam, Esq.

Living in the same company with the Yellow-breasted Nuthatch, and the Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.





*Warren's Yellowthroat*  
Warren's Yellowthroat, and  
Hairy Woodpecker, together.



Nº 4

PLATE XXV



Drawn from Nature and Coloured by John G. Audubon. 1825.

*Long Sparrow*  
*Fulgilla longicauda*  
Male 1. Female 2.

Published by G. & C. Van Nostrand, New York.





*Carolina Parakeet*

PSITTACUS CAROLINENSIS, Temm.

Males 1 female 2. Young 3.

*Colaptes auratus carolinensis*





Drawn from Nature in Scotland by John G. S. & published by W. & A. G. S.

Engraved by W. & A. G. S. & published by W. & A. G. S.

*Red-headed Woodpecker.*  
*Picus erythrocephalus Linn.*  
*Male 1 Female 2 Young 3*





From the collection of the Hon. the Earl of Sandwich, &c. &c. &c.

*Solitary Flycatcher or Vireo*  
VIREO SOLITARY, VIREO  
Habit, I. Florida, 2.  
American name, *Thryothorus*

Examined and compared by W. L. G.





*Black-throated Green*

*Parus niger* (Linn.) *Parus niger* (Linn.) *Parus niger* (Linn.)

*Red-eyed Vireo* (Linn.) *Vireo olivaceus* (Linn.)





*Yellow Warbler*  
*Dendroica virens*, Linn.  
*Merula*  
*Progne subis*, Linn.

Painted from Nature and Engraved by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S.





*White-headed Eagle, with a large fish, and the Yellow-bellied*





*Black-bellied Cuckoo, *Coccyz occid. macrorhynchos*, near Black-bellied Cuckoo, *Coccyz occid. macrorhynchos*, *Coccyz occid. macrorhynchos**





*American Goldfinch*  
*POCELLA TECTA*, Linn.  
*Atty. J. F. Smith, J.*  
*Common Goldfinch. *Carduelis leucostris*.*

Drawn from Nature and Coloured by J. F. Smith, J. F. Smith, J. F. Smith.

Engraved by J. F. Smith, J. F. Smith, J. F. Smith.





*Warbler eating Blackberries*

*Parula, PARULIDAE, L.*

*Male. Irides, Y. Tarsus, Black. Bill, Yellow. Feet, Black.*

*Female. Irides, Y. Tarsus, Black. Bill, Yellow. Feet, Black.*





Painted from Nature and Engraved by W. B. Smith, F.R.S. & C.

*Chloris Warble*  
*SPALIA CHLOROPHILAE*  
 Warb. 3. Linn. 10.  
 Still found in the Valley of Mexico.

Engraved by W. B. Smith, F.R.S. & C.





*Stanley Hawk*

FALCO STANLEYI, Aud.

Young Male, Female 2.





*Golden-winged Woodpecker*  
 PICUS AURATUS, Linn.  
 Males 1. Females 2.

From the Nature and Habits of the American Birds, &c. &c. &c.

Engraved by J. G. Cooper, & Coloured by J. H. Bland.



Nº 8.

PLATE 38.



*Kentucky Warbler* May 13  
SYLVIA FORMOSA.  
*Plant Magnolia acuminata?*

From New York, and published by J. J. Audubon, 1825, PL. 38.

Reproduced from the original by the British Library.



N° 8

PLATE XXXIX



*Crested Titmouse.*

PLATE XXXIX. *Parus cristatus*, Linn.  
Male of *Parus cristatus*, L.  
White. Blue. Black. Red.



N° 3.

PLATE XI.



*American Redstart.*

*Mniotilta stricklandii.*

*Male & Female.*

*Illustrated by J. J. Audubon.*

*Engraved by J. J. Audubon.*

*Published by J. J. Audubon.*





*Pluffed Grouse. TETRAO CHIRIAE. Linn. Bull. Ornith. 2.*





*Orchard Oriole.*

ICTERUS SPURIUS, Say.

Male in complete plumage. 1. Black head and back. 2. Black throat. 3. Black breast. 4. Black belly. 5. Black tail.

Young bird. 1. Yellow head and back. 2. Yellow throat. 3. Yellow breast. 4. Yellow belly. 5. Yellow tail.

Painted by J. G. Audubon. Engraved by W. B. Wood.

Printed by J. G. Audubon. Engraved by W. B. Wood.





*Cedar Bird*

*Parus glaucus* (Linn.)  
*Parus glaucus* (Linn.)  
*Parus glaucus* (Linn.)



50-51

PLATE LIV



*Summer Red Bird*  
Turdus migratorius, Linn.  
Will. A. Wood, J.  
Hill, New York. 1850.





*Acridothera tristis*  
 INDIA  
 From the collection of the British Museum





*Barred Owl.*

*STRIX SCOTIOLA, Linn.*

*Male.*

*Gray-Spurred Screech Owl.*



Nº 10

PLATE XIV



*Ruby-throated Humming Bird.*

TOUCHIUS COLUBRIS, Linn.

Male, 1 Female, 2 Young.

*Temple flower - Pyracantha Radicans.*

From the Garden and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S., &c.

Engraved by Andrew Wilson and J. Smith.





*Kinglet*  
*Regulus satrapa*, Linn.  
*Regulus satrapa*, Linn.  
*Regulus satrapa*, Linn.



N° 10.

PLATEXIX



*Blue-green Warbler*  
*Sitta carolinensis*  
*Black*  
*Spaced. Redding. Redding. Redding.*

Drawn from Nature and Engraved by JOHN J. AUDUBON, F.R.S.E.

Engraving. Plume & Lumber. 1825.



No 10

PLATE I.



*Black & Yellow Warbler.*

*IN LATA - BLACK & YELLOW WARBLER.*

*Warbler.*

*Black & Yellow Warbler.*

*Warbler.*

*Warbler.*





From the collection of the Hon. J. Smith, 1850.

*Red-tailed Hawk.* BUBO VIRGINIANUS, Gmel. Male & Female 2. American Hawk. *Agelaius americanus.*

Engraved by J. Smith, 1850.





*Chickadee Wren.*  
CAPRIMULGUS CAROLINENSIS, BOD.  
*Male & Female, ♀*  
*Redpoller. Audubon*





*Parrot Finch*  
 PARROT FINCH, CHINA, Yunnan  
 Length 10.5, Tail 5.5, Wing 4.5, Culmen 1.5  
 Cinnamon, Blue, Green, Reddish

Illustrated from the collection of the British Museum, London

Engraved by J. G. Keble, del. & sculp.



Nº 11

PLATE LV



Rice Road

And *English* 1. = *where*

And *Myth* 1. = where



N° II

PLATE IV



*Certhia Aegleus*  
BREVES. FLYING.  
*Small. Black. Red. Yellow. White.*

Original from the collection of the Hon. J. A. Smith, Esq.

Painted by J. A. Smith, Esq.





*Red-shouldered Hawk.*

*BALUT LINCATUS. Gmel.*

*Male, 1. Female, 2.*









*Hermit Thrush*  
*Turdus hermiticus*  
*Mex. Fauna 3.*

Drawn from Nature and Painted by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E.

Engraved from a Drawing by G. B. Wood.





*Chestnut-sided Warbler*

*SPIZELLA CYRILLINI PLUM. A. L. G.*

*Male & Female.*

*Drawn from Nature and Published by J. Audubon, O. S. A.*

*Engraved by Thomas G. Loring for J. B. Knapp.*





*Cardinalis Warbler*

*SYLVA CAROLINENSIS*

*Male*

*King's Park, New York, June 1850*

*Illustrated from a specimen in the collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia*

*Painted by J. J. Audubon*



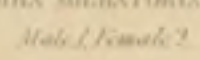


*Great Horned Owl.*

STATE VIRGINIANA, Genl.

Male & Female, 2









*White-eyed Flycatcher or Vireo*

*Vireo flavifrons* (Aud.)

*White-eyed Flycatcher or Vireo*

*Vireo flavifrons* (Aud.)





Drawn from Nature by James Audubon

Swamp Sparrow  
 PRINIGILLA MACULOSA, L.  
 (Ruf.)  
 Myioph. berythron pictum

Engraved by J. H. B. Smith



NO. 17.

PLATE LXX.



Drawn from Nature and Coloured by Miss C. Sedgwick. 1845.

*Parula haitiensis*  
PARULA HAITIENSIS.  
Haiti.

Painted by Miss C. Sedgwick. 1845.





*Ivory-billed Woodpecker* PICUS PROTINUS, Linn. *Male & Female, 2, 3.*





*Red-winged Blackbird or Marsh Blackbird.*

ICERUS PHOENICEUS, Linn.

Adult Male & Young Male & Female & Old Young &

Red - Black - Orange - Black - White - Red -





*Rhipidura caudifurcata*  
 BIRCH, 1850. F. C. S. J. 1850.  
 (Note: The text is faint and partially illegible.)





*Baybreasted Warbler*  
*HYLOIA CARTERIANA*  
*Mitch. & Aud. 3*  
*Hyloidal Vireo, plant. Hyloidalus arboreus*

Painted by J. J. Audubon, 1825. Colored by J. J. Audubon, 1825.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon, 1825. Colored by J. J. Audubon, 1825.



Nº 14

PLATE LXX



Figure of Foot

*Alcedo Brevirostris*

ALCEDO BREVIROSTRIS

Alcedo

*Alcedo Brevirostris* (Linn.)

*Alcedo Brevirostris* (Linn.)





*Hairy Woodpecker, seen on the tree trunk.*





*Swallow-tailed Hawk.*  
 BROAD WINGED HAWK.  
 (Bubo virginianus)  
 G. A. COOPER





*Hooded Thrush*  
 מצנען-רשף  
*Spotted Thrush*  
 מצנען-רשף



## REFERENCES



*Ludwig - Book*



N° 45.

PLATE LXXV



*Le Petit Capot.*  
FAUCON VORACIEUX.  
Ruf.

Peint par M. de Smeaton, et gravé par M. de Smeaton, delin.

Extrait de l'ouvrage intitulé 'Les Oiseaux de France', par M. de Smeaton, delin.





*Virginia Partridge* THREE FEMALE, ONE MALE, ONE YOUNG, ONE ADULT, ONE YOUNG, ONE ADULT





*Belted Kingfisher. ALCEDO ALCYON, Linn. Male, 1. ♀ Female.*



N<sup>o</sup> 80

PL. AN. LXXXVI



*Great Carolina Wren*  
TROGLODYTES LUDOVICIANUS, Bonn. L.M.E. 2. Female  
Painted by J. Audubon





*Forked-bill Flycatcher*  
*MUSCIVORA TYRANNUS*, Bon. OR. 2 Forked-bill  
*Cat. and. Sp. Ind. Ind.*





*Parus. Olivaceo-olivaceus. Al. L.*





*Fish Hawk or Osprey* HALIAEETUS. Male. With Fish





*Whip-poor-will. CAPRIMULUS VOCIPIERUS. var. Male & Female, &c. &c. Aud. del. in America. Bureau d'Enseignement.*



PLATE 7

PLATE 7



*Wren*  
*Troglodytes aedon*  
*Rocky Mts. Aug. 1881*





*Blue-grey Gnatcatcher*  
*Myiophobus cyaneus*  
*Red-bellied Gnatcatcher*  
*Myiophobus ruber*



No 17

PLATE LXXXV



Yellow-Throated Warbler.  
DUMPS, FISHMAN, & CO. 1850.  
*Parus (Lanius) pusillus*





*Black Warrior.*

FALCO HARRANI.

Male & Female.





*Florida Jay*

CORY'S FLORIDANA, B. & H.

Males Females?

Common. Two. *Geothlypis virginiana*





*Subsistent Warbler.*  
STELLA APPELLE, D.D.  
Belle Harbor.  
*Carpe Diem, et Nequitia Regnum.*





*Ashville Warbler*  
*DOLIA BREVICAUDA, W.*  
*Shufeldt 1*  
*Thompson, the painter*





*Black-throated Green Warbler. TROGLODYTES A. G. G.*  
*Black-throated Green Warbler.*





*Broad-winged Hawk*

PAID IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1800

Male, 1 female, 2

*By and Andrew, 1800*

Engelhardt, 1800





*Pigeon Hawk.*

*FALCO COLUMBARIUS, Linn.*

*Male & Female 2.*

Illustration of a Pigeon Hawk, 2nd Edition, 1871, p. 10.

Illustration of a Pigeon Hawk, 2nd Edition, 1871, p. 10.





From the Garden of the Hon. the Earl of Sandwich.

*Two small Birds*  
*PROTONOTARIA BAPTISTA, the small Garden, the small Garden.*

Painted by the Hon. the Earl of Sandwich.





*Grass Finch. - Pongoragul. - Hunting*  
*PHYLLOPSA CRAMPELII* *part*  
*Male*  
*Partly from the collection of the British Museum*



Nº 10.

PLATE XXXV



*Wilson's Warbler*  
Wilson, 1811, p. 10, pl. 10.





*Columbia Jay.*  
*CORVUS HYMOCYBES.*  
*Male 1. Female 2.*





*Little Screech Owl.* *STRIX ASIO, var. Adult Young 2.3. Jersey. New Brunswick.*



Nº 201

PLATE XXIII



*White-throated Swallow*  
11101 200 000 000 000  
Black & White 2.





*Carpenter Bird*  
*Colaptes auratus*  
Audubon



Nº 10.

PLATE C.



*Marsh Wren*  
SYLVIA PALMARUM - C. G. C. G.  
W. A. J. Florida J. J. Aud. 9





*Raven.*  
CORVUS CORAX.

Male.

*First Met. Ind. History of the Raven.*





*Blue Jay.*  
 CORVUS CRISTATUS.  
 Male 1. Female 2, 3.





*Canada Warbler*  
SYLVIA PARULA.  
Baird's Yellow Warbler.  
*Myiophobus chrysolaema* (Aud.)

Painted from nature by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S.

Engraved from the original by J. H. Smith.





*Chipping Sparrow.*  
*SPIZELLA CHIPPINSENI.*  
 Male.  
*Black-head. Olive. Chestnut.*

Painted from nature by J. J. Audubon. T. H. B. & C.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon. T. H. B. & C.



PL. 11.

PL. 11. A. N.



*Red-breasted Nuthatch*  
*Sitta canadensis*  
*Male of Yearling*

From a drawing by J. J. Audubon, Esq.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon, Esq.





*Black Culture of Georgia Case* (1992) 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 91





*Canada Jay.*  
 CORVUS CANADENSIS, Linn.  
 Male & Female.  
 White Oak, Quercus alba.





*Field Sparrow*  
MICHIGAN, 1880.  
J. A. R. S. 1880.





*Leersia Fuch.* *TRIPLOIA SAPOTA*, Retz. (Forsk.) C. Spreng. *Wurmbia*. FRUIT 400000





*Yellow-bellied Sapsucker*  
*SIALIA MEXICANA*  
*Male & Female*

Illustrated from the collection of the U.S. National Museum

Engraved by J. J. Audubon & J. J. Audubon





*Pileated Woodpecker*

PICUS PILEATUS, Linn.

Adult Male. Attitude of Young Male. L. F.

Plumage. Shape. Size. and Color.





*Downy Woodpecker*

PICUS PUBESCENS.

Male & Female 3

*Regimenia cyathata*



Nº 111.

PLATE CIII.



*Blue Bird.*  
SYMPLEX, VIRENS,  
Males. Males. 2 Young.  
first. Males. Virens. 2 Young.

Printed by J. M. Smith, at the Office of the American Museum of Natural History, 100th Street, New York.

Engraved by J. M. Smith, at the Office of the American Museum of Natural History, 100th Street, New York.



Nº 23

PLATE C XIV



*White-throated Sparrow*  
FOURTH & LAST FIGURE.  
The Sparrow  
Sings the following notes.





Thos. Chase, JUNIOR, 1844, Camp Reynolds, July 4, 1864

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

Reprints, 50¢; 100, \$1.00; 250, \$2.00; 500, \$3.50; 1000, \$6.00. Single copies, 10¢.





*Ferruginous Thrush.*

*Turdus rufus, Linn.*

Male, 1. Female, 2.

Black-pink. Cul. Brown. legs.

Black. Tail.





*Mississippi Kite*  
*ELANUS FUMERUS*  
*Male, Female, 2.*





*Warbling Vireo*

*VIREO FLAVIFRONS* (Sw.)

*Male & Female*

*Range: America & Europe*





*Yellow-throated Vireo*  
*Vireo flavithroatus, Vieill.*  
*Swamp Sparrow, *Spizella pusilla**





*Parus Nyctolus*  
 MICHIGAN, 1854. 1855.  
 L. J. G. B. 1855.





*Snowy Owl* STERIL SYSTEM. Size. Model. No. 15





*Blue Grosbeak, TROPOTILUS CORVINA, Young Male (Rough) Young 3. Prepared Vienna Florida*





Black & Yellow Warbler, *Geothlypis trichas* (Sw.)





*Green Black-capt. Flycatcher, American, common in western Canada (Black-bellied)*



50 23

PLATE 'XV'



*Barn Swallow. Vireo. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.*





White-headed Eagle.

FALCO LEUCOCERXALIS. Linn.

Verandering





*Red-breasted Nuthatch. FRINGILLA LUDOVICIANA, nuth. Male 1 1/2 inch. 2 Young in autumn. 3 Young 1 year old. Nuthatch, Fringilla ludoviciana.*





*Cat Bird*  
*TOOTHED FRUIT-EATER*  
*Male & Female*  
*Black-bird. Black-bird.*



Nº 26

PLATE CXXX



*Forked-tailed Flycatcher*

*Tijerita*





*Yellow-winged Sparrow*  
*PRUTHIA TROCHILAN, Sw. - M. s. s.*

Painted by Mr. J. H. B. 1850

Engraved by J. H. B. 1850





*American Robin.*

TURDUS MIGRATORIUS.

Male, 1. Female, 2. Young 3.

Painted and Coloured by J. H. B.





*Three-toed Woodpecker. PICUS TRIDACTYLUS. Male and Female.*





*Black-jell Warbler*  
*HYLOIA HYEROS, Linn.*  
*Black-jell 2*  
*Black-jell 3*

Illustrated by J. A. Audubon, Esq. N.Y.

Engraved by Wm. H. Smith, Esq. N.Y.





*Yellow Warbler*  
*Geothlypis trichas*  
*Geothlypis trichas*

Painted from life by J. J. Audubon, 1825.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon, 1825.





*Black-throated Warbler*  
*Geothlypis trichas*  
*Sw.*  
*Black-throated Green Warbler*





Meadow Lark *Sturnella ludovicianus*, var. *Melospiza l. grandis flavus*





*Yellow-breasted Chat, ICTERIA VIRENS, being, Male, Female & Nest. Blue, Blue, subsp. nov.*





*Cyanocitta stelleri*  
*stelleri*  
*stelleri*

Painted by J. G. Cooper, 1825.

Engraved by J. G. Cooper, 1825.





Field Sparrow *PASSER MONTANUS* L.  
 Hab. Europe, Asia, & Northern America.



Nº 20.

PL. C. XX.



*Blue Grosbeak*

*Myiophobus cyaneus* (Linn.)

*Myiophobus cyaneus* (Linn.)





*Goshawk.*

FALCO PALMARUM, L.  
Adult Male Young 3.

*Sharp-shinned Hawk.*

FALCO ERYTHRURUS, L.  
Adult 3.





*American Sparrow Hawk, FALCO SPARVERIUS. Male & Female. 2. Kelt, and a Black-headed Jay, also seen.*





*Golden-crowned Wren.*

Painted from Nature by J. Townsend.

Engraved by J. Townsend.

Published by J. Townsend.



PLATE CXXX

PLATE CXXX



*Small Green-crowned Flycatcher.*  
*TOXODERA, MINOR, L.*  
*Small Flycatcher.*  
*Amphisp. minor, Swinhoe.*

Small Green-crowned Flycatcher, 1825-1826.



PLATE CXLV

PLATE CXLV



*Yellow-rumped Warbler.*

*Geothlypis trichas*

*Sw. 1825*

*Red-rumped Warbler.*

*Geothlypis trichas*

*Yellow-rumped Warbler.*

*Yellow-rumped Warbler.*





*Fish Crow*

*CORVUS OSSIFRAGUS.* -

*Male & Female.*

*Large & Small. - California. -*





*Night Hawk.*  
CAPRIMULGUS VOCIPIANS L.  
Black Hawk 7.  
W. H. A. A. A.





*Blue Lumped Warbler*

*TRUPA HYALOPTERA*

*MACGILLI*

*Alb. B. 1851*

*Thompson's "Warbler" by J. C. G. MacGillivray 1851-52*

*Thompson's "Warbler" by J. C. G. MacGillivray 1851-52*





*Sharp-shinned Finch.*  
*Empidonax minimus* (Aud.)

From the collection of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Reproduced by permission of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.









*Turkey Buzzard*

*CATHARTES ATRATUS.*

Male, & Young 2





*White-throated Black-capped Nuthatch* NYCT. CAROLINENSIS. Sw. Mich. 1. female?

Painted from a specimen in the collection of the British Museum.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson from a drawing by W. H. Edwards.







N° 21

PL. 178



*Fraxinus Nudica*  
FAMIL. FRAXINACEAE  
Roxb. H.

From the collection of the British Museum, London.

Illustrated by the artist J. G. Smith, London.





*Black-throated Blue Warbler*  
*HEPICA CADAMORUM, SAY.*  
*Canadian Warbler. *Parula americana*.*





*American Crow.*  
CORVUS AMERICANUS.

*Male.*  
*Black. White. Green. American.*  
*Not of the Holy, Sacred, Healing Bird.*





*Rusty Grackle.*  
*MYIAGRA FERRUGINEA, Say.*  
*Male Immature Young 3.*  
*Black. Adult.*





*American Swift*  
*Hirundo fulva* Linn.  
*Bull. Bonap.*  
 Sw.





*Cardinal Ruber*  
*PERDIXA CERYLEUS*  
 (Linn.)  
 (Bonn.)



N° 32

PLATE C' LX



*Black-capped Titmouse*  
*Parus atricapillus*  
Black-capped Titmouse

From the collection of the Smithsonian Institution

Illustrated by John James Audubon





*Brazilian Caracara Eagle.*

*POSTORINUS VULGARIS.*





*Zenaida dove.*

COLUMBA ZENAIIDA.

Male, 1. Female, 2.

Am. Mus.





*Palm Warbler.*  
*Parula. PIRARICA.*  
*Yellow-green.*  
*Red-brown.*

From the Museum of the University of Cambridge.

From the Museum of the University of Cambridge.



PLATE 11

PLATE 11



*Tanager, Black.*

From the collection of the British Museum.

THE BRITISH MUSEUM, LONDON.

Printed by W. Woodcut, 1825.



PLATE CLXX

PLATE CLXX



*Bachmans Bird*  
TROPICAN BATHURST.  
Bachmans Bird





*Rough-legged Falcon.*

FALCO LAGOPUS.

Black.





*Kingbird* (see also Plate 1311)  
*Red-bellied*



3734

PLATE CXXVIII



Forked-tailed Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cinerascens*, in *Antiochia*, *Sierrae*



N° 36.

PLATE CXXX.



From a drawing by J. J. Audubon, Esq.

*Myiophobus virens* AUDUBON, 1825.

Reprinted from the *American Ornithologist*, 1825.



Nº 11

PLATE CXXX



Gray Flycatcher  
Tijuan

ORISENS

Gray Flycatcher





*Barn Owl*

*NYX FLAMMEA.*

*Mod. 1860. 2*

*Green and Red, American, American*

*Reproduced from the original by the artist*



1794

PLATE XXXIII



*Blue-headed Pigeon.*  
*COLUMBA PALMERI.*  
*Red-bellied.*

From the collection of the British Museum

From the collection of the British Museum





*Tijerita*  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher  
No. 33

Painted by J. G. Cooper, 1854

Published by J. G. Cooper, 1854





*Clay-sided Flycatcher.*  
*Myiarchus cinerascens.*  
*Male & Female.*  
*From California. Dr. Ridgway.*





*Audubon's Sparrow*  
*TRUNNIPUS BREVIPALIS*  
 B. Linn. 1.

From the Collection of the Smithsonian Institution

Reproduced by permission of the Smithsonian Institution





*Spotted Grouse*  
*Tetrao capensis*  
*(Linn.)*  
*T. capensis*  
*T. capensis*





*White-crowned Pigeon.*  
 COLUMBA LEUCOCEPHALA.  
 Male 1. Female 2.  
 G. Schlegel.









*Wood Thrush*  
*TOULOSTYX AMERICANA*

Painted from Nature by J. J. Audubon 1825

*Amphispiza bilineata*

Engraved from the original by J. B. Smith 1825





*Pine Finch*  
*TRINGELLA FUSCA*  
*Male & Female*  
*From the British Museum*

From the British Museum

From the British Museum





Golden Eagle. AQUILA CHRYSAETOS, female adult. Northern Note.





From a drawing by J. G. Cooper, 1831, 1832.

*Ground Dove.* COLUMBA PASSERINA. *Male 123 Female 4 Young 3 Adult Orange*

Original, owned by J. G. Cooper, 1831, 1832.



Nº 37.

PLATE CLXXIII.

[illegible]



Nº 37

PLATE. CLXXXIV



*Mangrove Humming Bird.*  
TROCHILUS MANCUS.  
Male 12.5 Females 11.5  
*Trochilus grandiflorus*

Painted from Nature by J. G. B. 1825

Engraved by J. G. B. 1825





*Bachmans Warbler.* SYDNEY. BACHMANS WARBLER. (Linn. B. & P. Pennant, 27. *Bachmans* *warbler*. *Bachmans* *warbler*.)





*Pinnated Grouse* *URUSA* *HYEMIS* *WATER* *ST. BERNARD* *ILLINOIS* *SEPTEMBER*





*Boat-tailed Grackle.*  
*QUISCALUS MAJOR, TOLL.*  
*Male & Female.*  
*Los Cal - Durango, Mexico.*



NO. 36.

PLATE CLXXXVIII



*Tree Sparrow*  
*PASSERUS MONTANUS*  
*Montanus*  
*Montanus*

Painted from Nature by G. Audubon, Esq. F.R.S.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson, Esq. F.R.S.





*Snow Bunting.*  
*THALASSEUS BOREALIS.* Temm.  
*Albat. 1. 2. Bering's.*



Nº 55.

PLATE CXI.



*Yellow-bellied Woodpecker.*

*XYCE. CAROLIN.*

*Yellow-bellied Woodpecker.*

*Yellow-bellied Woodpecker.*





*Willow Green or Large Ptarmigan.*

WHITFIELD, BARNES & CO. LONDON.

Edinburgh: Printed by J. Macdonald & Co.

London: Printed by J. Macdonald & Co.





Great American Shrike or Butcher Bird. LANIUS EXCUBITORIDES. Male. 12.5. Immature. Plumage 10. (Younger Birds 10.5) Plumage 10.5. Immature. Plumage 10.5. Immature. Plumage 10.5. Immature. Plumage 10.5.



Nº 39.

PLATE. CXIII.



*Lincoln Finch*  
*FRONTINA NUTTALLII.*

*(Male & Female.)*  
*Common in the Mountains of the Sierra Nevada.*





*Canadian Titmouse.*  
TAXUS HYEMALIS.  
Baird, Audubon, & Sharp.





*Ruby-crowned Kinglet.*  
*REGES CAUDATUS.*  
*Reddish-brown above, white below.*  
*Reddish-brown above, white below.*





*Subvader fulvus*

FALCO LARRATURA.

Male & Female 7 adults.





*American Crossbill* LOXIA CURVIROSTRA (Linn.) Male adult 1 Young Male 2 3 Female adult 4 Young Female 5 Juvenile 6 August 1861 (Linn.) 1861 (Linn.)



PLATE CXXXVIII

*Brown-headed Heron eating Warbler*

STUDY STAMP

*Arabis Fendleri* - Orange-colored flowers

Source: *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 93(463), 1033-1043.

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Nº 40

PLATE CXCIX



*Little Owl*  
*Strix acuminata*  
*Size of Female*  
*Feathered*

From the Skin of a Female Owl

Engelst. Printed in London by W. Wood 1811









*Canada Goose*  
*ANSER CANADENSIS. L.*  
*Males 1. Female 2.*





*Red-throated Loon* *COLINUS PASTORALIS* (Baird's name) (Baird's name) (Baird's name) (Baird's name) (Baird's name)







N° II.

PLATE CIV



From the Museum of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

*Salt Water Marsh Wren. SIALIA CAROLINENSIS. L. A. White-throated young plumage. L. Bonaparte.*



PLATE IV

PLATE IV



From the collection of the British Museum

*Spizella monticola* (Linn.) - 1. Red-bellied King - 2. King - 3. King

From the collection of the British Museum





*Summer or Wood Duck*

ANAS SPONSA.

1 ♀. 3 ♂. 3 ♂. 3 ♂.

*Anas sponsa* Linn. *Anas sponsa* Linn.



N° 12

PLATE CCVII



*Booby Gannet*  
SULA PISCIS.

From the sketch by J. C. Audubon, Esq.

Engraved by J. C. Smith, Esq.



8742

PLATE CCIII



*Agrius curlew* 11. *Agrius curlew* 12. *Agrius curlew* 13.





*Yellow Plover* CHALCOPHAPS WILSONII - (Linn.)





PLATE 111

PLATE 111

*Ardea herodias* (Great Egret) - 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.





From Birds Taken by F. J. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

Engraved by J. Audubon & Coloured by G. B. Smith, 1826.

*Great Blue Heron.* ARdea HERODIAS, Linn.





Common Gull. Adult and Young.

Illustrated from a drawing by H. B. Smith.

Common Gull. Adult and Young.







NO. 15.

PLATE LXXXI



*Large Albatross* ALBA TORDA. (See Plate LXXXII)



0000 0000

PLATE XXV



*Hydrobia ulvae* POLAKOWSKI, 1970 (1971) 1. *Hydrobia ulvae* (L.) (1971) 1. *Hydrobia ulvae* (L.) (1971) 1.





*Wood Ship* TANTAL'S LOCFLATOR.





*Ardea herodias* Linn. *Ardea herodias* Linn.

Depictio auctoris J. C. Gmelin in 1789.



30744

PLATE CXXX



*Kittiwake Gull.* W. L. G. BIRD. FROM A SKETCH BY J. G. BIRD.





*Black Guillemot*  
*Uria lomvia*  
 1828. James Audubon. Col. John James Audubon. 1828.





*Ring-billed Gull. (Larus delawarensis.)*





*Mallard Duck* ANAS BULLOCKII, L.





*White Ibis* and *Black Ibis* from the Nile





*Phaethon rubricauda* LINNAEUS. *Phaethon rubricauda* GÜNTHER.



8745

PLATE XXIII



*Atlantic Gull. LARVA THURSDAY. 1. 1841.*



178

PLATE 1000



*Actitis macularia* (Linn.)





*Whooping Crane. GREAT AMERICA. 1847.*





*Re. United Fruit 1899-1900. Vol. 1. Contd.*





*Querquedula discolor* (Linn.)



Nº 40.

PLATE CCXXX



*Pintail Duck. *Steganopleura tricolor* (Linn.)*



SP. 25.

PLATE CXXII.



*Sp. 25. SANDPiper. SP. 25. 1840.*





*Long-billed Curlew.* *STERNA LONGIROSTRIS.* (See Plate 49 of Manual.)





Kind: *Horvath* ..... 1911/12/13





W. 47

PLATE CXXVIII

*Teal, Blue-winged, and Green-winged, in Action*



3043

PLATE CXXIV



*Lesser Scaup. FEMALE. BARRINGTON'S ILL. 1791.*



NO. 45

PLATE CXXXII



Painted from a specimen in the collection of the British Museum.

*Fork-tailed Petrel* *PTERODROMA LONGIROSTRIS*.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson from a drawing by W. L. G.





*Night Heron - Blue bird.*  
*ARDEA NYCTYCHALUS.*  
*Blue bird - Heron.*





Great American Curlew  
*Numenius americanus* Linn.





*Curlew, Red-bellied Curlew 1845 1846*  
*Curlew, Red-bellied Curlew 1845 1846*

Illustration of Curlew by A. Gould, 1845





From the collection of the Hon. J. W. Alden

*Anas platyrhynchos*  
Black Duck

Original from the collection of the Hon. J. W. Alden



0912 8336 4 50 00







*Black-headed Gull*  
 LARUS MARINUS.

Illustrated from a specimen in the collection of the British Museum, No. 1000.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson, R.S.A., London.





Sunday Novem. 11. Whole a good

*ANIMA CANDIDISSIMA.* —

High school - 4 years - 100%  
 100% - 100% - 100% - 100%





American Woodcock  
*Colaptes auratus*  
 M. L. B. 111. 111.





*Gallinula nigricans*  
Black Gallinule





Black-throated Diver (Gavia arctica)





*Golden Duck*  
*PELOIDEA MELANOTOS* - B. & S.





*Velvet Duck*  
*PELECANUS PORPHYRIO*  
*Bate & Forster*

Engraved by J. G. Thompson, colored by J. G. Thompson, 1844





*Larus borealis* Red-bell Loon  
*Loon* *Loon* *Loon*



PLATE XXIII

PLATE XXIII



*Puffin, lub*  
Museum of Natural History, New York





From the collection of the U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.

Illustration by J. A. Rehn

*Arctic Tern*  
STERCORARIA ARCTICA.





*Brown Pelican.*

PELECANUS ERYTHROCHYNCHOS.

Male Adult.





*Double-billed Cormorant*  
*Grande Cormorant*  
*Grande Cormorant*



PL. 14.

PLATE. 14. 140



*Booby*  
*Sula nebouxi* (Laf.)



Nº 36

PLATE. CXXV



*Melospiza. Phalaropus.*  
PHALAROPUS WILSONII, IRVING.  
Iris. Black. T. dusky.





*Red Phalarope*  
*Falaropus Phalaropus*  
*Red Phalarope*





*Spoonbill*  
*Platyrhynchos albus*  
 (Linn.) Temm. & Schlegel





From the Water by J. J. Audubon F.R.S.E.

Figured from a drawing by J. J. Audubon

*Double-crested Cormorant*  
PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS, Temm. & Schlegel  
*Male, adult, spring plumage*





Red-tailed Tropicbird (Lophophanes inornatus)

*Red-tailed Tropicbird*  
Lophophanes inornatus (Linn.)  
Red-tailed Tropicbird (Linn.)

Green-winged Teal (Anas platyrhynchos)



PLATE 100

PLATE 100



*Goldeneye*  
Common Goldeneye  
Red-billed Goldeneye





*Brown Noddy.*  
*Thalassidroma leucorhoa.*





From the Plate by J. Audubon, F.R.S. 1827.

Reproduced by permission of the Trustees of the British Museum.

*Whooping Crane*  
OF AMERICA.  
Trump

Not in the Museum of the Trustees, and not in the Library.





*Sooty Tern*  
Larus fuscus  
Black & White



PLATE 10

PLATE 10



*Agave Plover*  
Plover - *Agave Plover*  
Shore - *Agave Plover*





*Booby* *Booby*  
*Booby* *Booby*  
*Booby* *Booby*



1734

PLATE XLXX



*Shore Plover*  
*Pluvialis dominica*  
Linn. S. 100.





*Common Loon*  
*Gavia immer*  
 (See also page 180)





*Antic Fregat*  
LESTRIS PARASTICA



SP. 54

PLATE CCLXXX



*American Woodcock*  
*Scolopax minor* Linn.  
Sp. 54. Plate CCLXXX.



SP. 4.

PLATE CCXXXI.



*Scaup*  
MUSCULA MUSCULA, L.  
One of the species in the collection of the British Museum.



PLATE 14.

PLATE 14.



*Booby*  
*BOOBIA*  
*BOOBIA*





*Great Frigatebird*  
 FREGATA AQUILA  
 (Linn.)





*Phoebastria immutabilis*  
LAYSAN ALBATROSS.  
Black-footed Albatross, 1897.



PLATE 100

PLATE 100



Red-tailed Tropicbird, F. & A. S. P.

Red-tailed Tropicbird, F. & A. S. P.

*Chrysomitris tristis*  
*Chrysomitris tristis*  
*Chrysomitris tristis*





*Scaphopatalus Pectoratus* (Müller)  
*Tringa Nodipalmata* (Linn.)  
*Actitis hypoleucos* (Linn.)



97 56

PLATE. XLIII



*Sooty Tern*  
Hatched at New York, N.Y.  
June 1840





*King Duck*  
*PERDIX SPECIOSA*  
*W. J. B. 1851*





From the drawing by F. H. Stoddard, Esq. N. Y. 1875.

Engraved from a drawing by F. H. Stoddard, Esq. N. Y. 1875.

*Hutchinson's Barnacle Goose*

ANNE HITCHINS, Robt. S. Son.





*Schrenk's Sandpiper*  
 TRISCA SCHRENK. *Tringa*  
 Now on the East Coast of Florida.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Smith 1875.



3726

PLATE CCXXXV



*Sooty Tern*  
*Onychoprion fuscatus* Linn.  
Florida, Aug. 1895.



Nº 361

PLATE CCLXXX



Black Tern. (Onychoprion fuscatus) G. & C.

Figured. 1828. & Coloured by G. B. Shaw.

*Black Tern.*  
*ONCHOPRION FUSCATUS.*  
*Black Tern. (Onychoprion fuscatus) G. & C.*





*Great White Heron.* ARIZONA, MICHIGAN, WIS. AND ILLINOIS. (See page 100.)





*White-winged Black Gull*  
Larva, September 1850. 1 male, 1 female, 1 young in nest.





PLATE CCXXX

PLATE CCXXX

*Brown Noddy*  
*Noddy arbor*  
 Linn. *arbor* Linn.





*Noddy Brown*  
*Sooty Tern*  
 (The former always I found near the latter's roosts)





Black-headed Gull

*Larus melanoleucus* (Linn.)  
 (Black-headed Gull)  
 (Black-headed Gull) (Black-headed Gull) (Black-headed Gull)

Painted by J. Audubon, Esq. & Engraved by R. Smith, 1828





*White-fronted Goose.*  
*Anser albifrons.*  
*Swampy.*





*Herring Gull.*  
*Larus argentatus*  
 1 Adult Male 2 Young Female Gulls



PLATE CCLXXXVIII

PLATE CCLXXXVIII



*Yellowlegs*  
*Votafes palmarum.*  
Linn. *Systema Naturae*  
Vol. I. Part II. Page 100.



57. 30

PLATE LXXXIII



*Haliaeetus leucorhynchus*  
GREBE OF THE GREAT LAKES



PLATE CCLV

PLATE CCLV



*Red-backed Sandpiper*  
P. L. CHAMBERLAIN, DEL. A. S. BIRD, SCULPT.





*Herring Gull*

LARVS ARGENTATA, Temm.  
 J. G. Gull, from a drawing by J. G. Gull, in the  
 Museum of the British Museum, London.

Engraved by J. G. Gull, from a drawing by J. G. Gull, in the Museum of the British Museum, London.



PLATE 111

PLATE 111



Crested Grebe  
Podiceps cristatus  
Linn. Syst. Nat. 1766. p. 100. f. 1. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.



Nº 10

PLATE I. 1751



*Large-billed Puffin*  
*Fregata aequinoctialis*  
Linn. *Frater*



PLATE CXXV

PLATE CXXV



*Colinus pectoratus*  
Common Plover  
Great Britain



SP 18

PLATE CXXV



1850 MAR 20 AM 10 11 AM 10 11 AM 10 11 AM

*Booby* *Booby*  
PETERSON, LAMBERT, & CO.  
— NEW YORK —





*Barnacle Goose*  
*Branta leucopsis*  
 Linn. Schumacher





*Laysan Duck*  
*Presbytia immutabilis* (Linn.)  
 1766. Male. 1. Female. 2. Young. (See Plate 5741.)



37-60

FLOR. CURV. II



*Red-throated Loon*  
Larus hyperboreus  
Length 10.5. Wing 10. Tail 6.5. Culmen 1.5. Tarsus 1.5. Middle toe 1.5. Bill 1.5. Culmen 1.5. Tarsus 1.5. Middle toe 1.5. Bill 1.5.



57-40

PLATE CXXX



*Sooty Tern*  
*Onychoprion fuscatus*  
Linn.



PLATE CXX

PLATE CXX



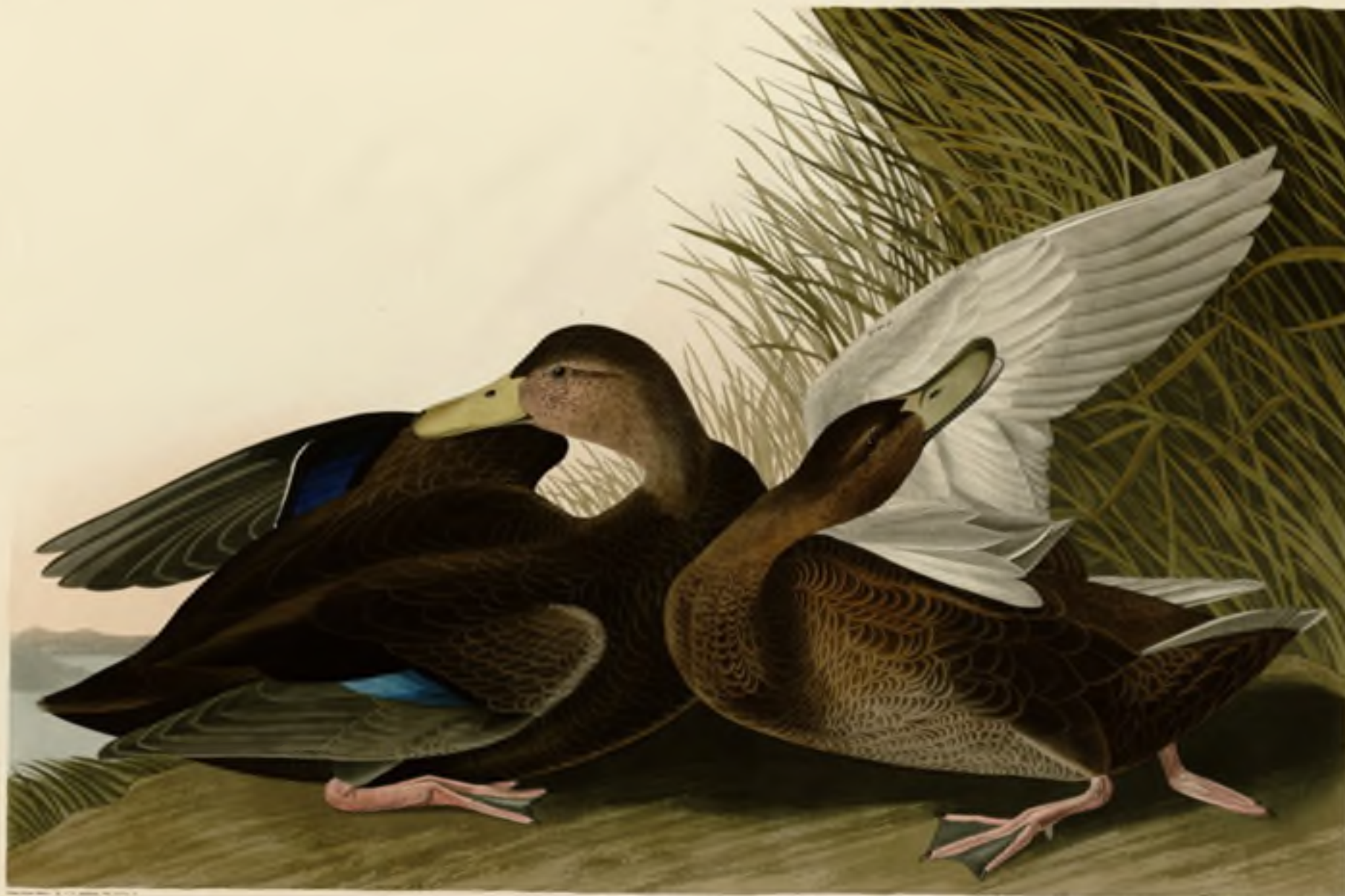
Golden Plover  
*Pluvialis dominica*  
Common in the North





*Carex boeckl. Nash*  
 FLORIDA, ALABAMA,  
 & MISSISSIPPI  
 (See in Southern)





*Pintail Duck*  
*Anas platyrhynchos*  
*Linn.*

Original from the collection of the British Museum, London.





*Actitis hypoleucos*  
 Sandpiper. (Linn.)  
 A. B. S. P.



Nº 12

PLATE XXIV



From the collection of the British Museum, No. 12, 1840.

*Actitis macularia*  
Linn.  
A. macularia, Gmelin.

Original, Museum of Natural History, No. 12, 1840.



PLATE CCC

PLATE CCC



*Porphyrio porphyrio*  
Purple Gallinule  
Black and grey above





*Great Northern Diver or Loon.*  
 COLUBUS PLATYALIS. L.  
 1845. From a Plate of





*Blue Crane in Winter*  
 (Ciconia cygnetsus)  
 (Linn.)



87102

PLATE XXVIII



*Two species of the same genus*  
SANDPiper, *CHARADRIUS*, *CHARADRIUS*  
and *CHARADRIUS*, *CHARADRIUS*

Engraved from the original in the collection of the British Museum



SC 62

PLATE CCIX



*Great Frigate*  
*STEREA HIRUNDO, L.*  
*Red-billed Frigate*



PLATE 1763

PLATE 1763



*Actitis macularia*  
American Golden Plover





*American White Pelican*  
 PELICANUS AMERICANUS, Aud.  
 Bosc. - Aud.





*Long-tailed Duck*  
*Harelda glacialis*  
 Linn. *Systema Naturae* 1766. Vol. 1. p. 100. No. 100.



Nº 62

PLATE CCCXIII



*Blue-winged Teal.*  
LARVA. DECEMBER, 1871.  
MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.





*Black-headed Gull*  
*Larus gryllus*  
 (See also Gull, Common, Ring-billed)

Illustrated from a specimen in the collection of the British Museum



SP. 43

PLATE THREE



*The Red-tailed Tropicbird*  
SOUTH ISLANDS  
Painted from a drawing by Mr. G. S. S. S.





*Black-bellied Darter*  
*PELTUS ANHINOIDEA, L.*





*Black or Surf Duck*  
*SPLOCHIA PODICIPOLLATA*  
 (Black Duck of America.)





*Platyrhinus roseatus*  
 ROSEATE SPOONBILL  
 (See Plate 100.)



1788

PLATE CCCCX



*White-tailed Tropicbird*  
*Sterna bergii*  
Adult. Length 10 inches. Wing 15. Tail 10. P.





*Actitis macularia*  
*Actitis macularia*  
 1791. 1792. 1793. 1794. 1795. 1796. 1797. 1798. 1799. 1800.





*Roseate Spoonbill*  
*Platyrhynchos albus*  
 (Linn.)





*Red-headed Duck*  
*PELICULA PORINA* *Gray*  
*Plate CXXIII*



N° 65

PLATE CCCXXIII



From the collection of the U.S. Fish Commission

*Black Skimmer or Shearwater*  
*RYNCHOPS NIGRA, L.*





*Thalassidroma* Gull  
 LARSEN'S GULL (Thalassidroma) - Young and Adult  
 Also Larson's Gull (Thalassidroma) - Young and Adult  
 (Thalassidroma)



SP. 82.

PLATE XXXIII.



*Ring-billed Gull*  
*Larus delawarensis*  
No. 1. Adult.





*Albatross*  
 1766. 1766. 1766.  
 1766. 1766. 1766.





*Shoveller Duck*  
Males and Females  
Black, Green, &c.





*Long-legged Stilt*  
*HIMANTOPUS MEXICANUS*



PLATE XXXIII



Yellow-breasted Noddy  
Noddy forsteri forsteri





*Long House*  
*Long House*  
*Long House*





*Larus*  
Hooded Merganser  
Mallard Duck





DESDO 6445611

*Red Gull*  
*FREGATA LUNATA*  
*(See Plate 1. Back.)*





*Green Heron*  
*Butorides virescens* L.  
 (See Plate CCXXXII.)





*Black-bellied Plover.*  
*PLUVIUS AMERICUS.*  
JAN. 1844. FROM A SKETCH BY J. J. AUDUBON.





*Red-bellied Plover*  
MONTICELLO, N.H. 1840  
J. J. Audubon del.





*Yellow-Crowned Heron.*  
ARDEA VIOLACEA, L.





*American Bittern*  
*Limosa melanotos*  
 (Linn.) Scop.

Painted by Robert H. Shufeldt

Engraved by J. H. Shufeldt



*Mottled Duck.*  
*ANAS PLATYRHYNCHOS.*  
(See Plate 1. p. 10.)



1794

PLATE XXXIII



*Kittiwake*  
Linn. *Skua* Linn.  
Gull. *Skua* Linn.



PLATE XXXII.



*Red-tailed Tropicbird*  
*THALASSEUS PALLASII*  
PLATE XXXII.



*Great Auk*  
ALCA IMPROBATOR





*Golden Eye Duck*  
*ANAS CLAMATOR*  
PLATE ONE



*Ruddy Duck* *SCOTCH DUCK*  
*The ruddy duck is the most common of the ducks of the British Isles.*



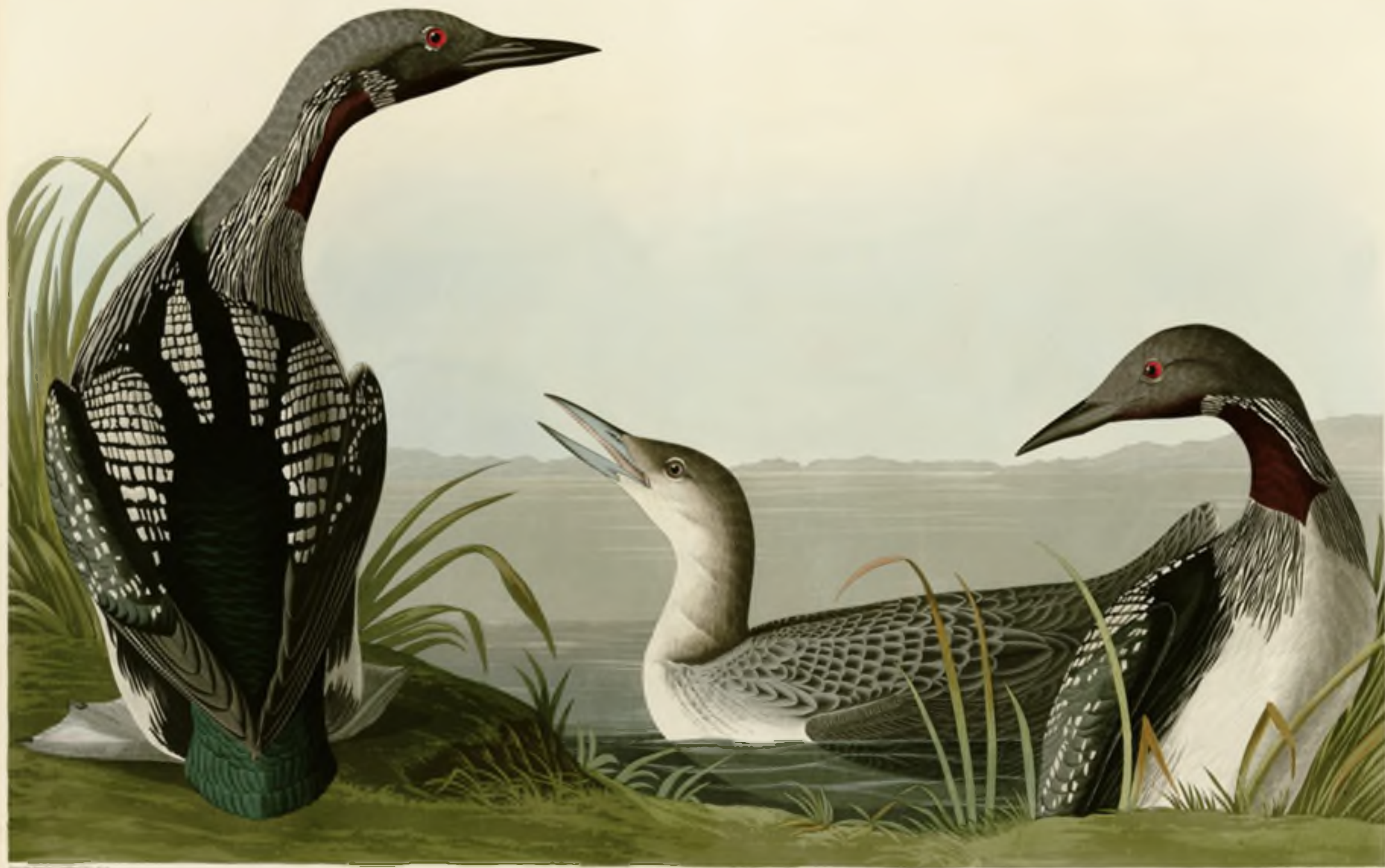


*Charadrius hiemalis*  
 Plover, winter plumage  
 (after Mr. G. S. Silliman)



*Chrysomelids*





*Black-throated Loon.*  
*FALCUS JACTATUS.*  
 Wm. T. Smith & Son, N.Y.





*Swan or White Swan.*  
 J. J. ALBELL, C.  
 1857. No. 70.





*Gadwall Duck*  
ANAS STERNALE  
J. G. LEWIS



*Green Heron and Black Noddy*  
 Painted from Nature, 1825





*Rissa tridactyla* Linn.  
RED-LEGGED KITTIWAKE





*Great Horned Owl*

STRIX CINEREA. *Harris*

*Swampy. White*





*Black-winged Hawk*

FALCO DISPAR, Temm.

Male. March 7

Painted by Robert and Catherine Smith, 1847





*Chondestes leucotis* Temm. & L. *leucotis*  
 PARUS BREVICOCCUS, Temm. & L.

*Black-eyed Titmouse* Temm. & L. *leucotis*  
 PARUS STRIPATUS, Temm. & L.

*Chondestes leucotis* Temm. & L. *leucotis*  
 PARUS BREVICOCCUS, Temm. & L.





*Quadrantia Fungeri*  
TASARA, LINDSTADT, & CO.  
2 & 3, MARK LANE, LONDON.

*Scarlet Tanager*  
TANAGER STERIL  
with blue, orange, & yellow. 1/2 inch. 1/2 inch.



*Mac Gillivray's Finch*  
 PHINILLA MCGILLIVRAY.  
 (Hatched 1886.)

尹蔚山 2004 年 11 月 1 日 任 2005 年 11 月 1 日 任

Figure 1. *Staphylococcus aureus* strains.





*Marsh Hawk*  
FALCO STARRUS.





*American Magpie*  
 CORVUS FUSCATUS  
 Aud. Bonap.

From the Museum of the Smithsonian Institution, U.S.A.

Original in the collection of the Smithsonian Institution, U.S.A.





Illustration by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S.

Engraved by J. J. Audubon, F.R.S.

*Pine Grosbeak*  
*PERDUELLA HUTCHINSONI*  
 (Males, young, female, and young, all shown.)



*Akronian Flycatcher*  
*MUSCICAPA VERTICILLIS, Swainson*  
*J. B. Smith*

*Scarlet-Tailed Flycatcher*  
*MUSCICAPA FORficATA, Swainson*  
*J. B. Smith*

*Says Flycatcher*  
*MUSCICAPA RAYA, Swainson*  
*J. B. Smith*





*Winter Wren*  
*HYLIA TRICHASCHYS*  
 (Linn.) Vieillot, *Ornith. Paris*, 2.

*Rock Wren*  
*TRICHOPTERUS VAGELATA*, Sw.  
 (Sw.) Sw.



*Long-tailed or Dusky Grouse*  
TETRAO UROPHASIANUS  
J. G. LEWIS DEL.





*Yellow-billed Magpie*  
CORVUS DUTTALLI, Aud.

*Steller's Jay*  
CORVUS STELLERI.

*Ultramarine Jay*  
CORVUS ULTRAMARINUS.  
From the collection of the British Museum.

*Clark's Crow*  
CORVUS CLARKII, Aud.





*Bohemian Chatterer*  
*SYLVIA BARBULA*

Illustrated from a specimen in the collection of the British Museum

Engraved by J. G. Keble and Coloured by J. G. Keble





*White-winged Crossbill*

*LOXIA LEUCOPTERA* Tem.

*Male adult. ♀♀. Female adult. ♂ Young ♂ & ♀.*

*Newfoundland, Alaska.*

*From the collection of the U.S. National Museum.*

*Illustrated by J. J. Audubon.*

1875

PLATE COLORED



*Plate-cocked Sparrow*  
*Ammodramus nelsoni*  
The Plate-cocked Sparrow, Nelson's Sparrow





*Iceland or Per Falcon.*  
*FALCO ISLANDICUS, Linn.*

Designed, Engraved and Coloured by S. H. Mearns.





*Band-tailed Pigeon, ♂ Male ♀ Female*  
*COLUMBA FASCIATA, Say*

*Placed from the original  
 in the collection of the  
 Academy of Natural Sciences*

*From the original in the collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences*

*Original in the collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences*





*Rock Ptarmigan*  
*Lagopus lagopus scoticus*  
 (Linn.)



Mountain Mocking bird, etc.  
MONTANA, etc.

From the collection of the U.S. National Museum

Varied Thrush, etc.  
VERBENA, etc.

From the collection of the U.S. National Museum





SLATE COVER

*American Red-capped Vireo*  
*Seiurus americanus*  
Aud. 1825



*Cock of the Pines*  
*Capra monax*  
Plate 25





*Common Buzzard.*  
*Bubo vulgaris.*





*Evening Grosbeak*  
*HEMIPHANES VESPERTINA* (Linn.)  
 1820. 1821.

*Spotted Grosbeak*  
*HEMIPHANES MACULATA* (Linn.)  
 1820. 1821.





*Sharp-shinned Hawk*  
 BIRD TRUST, INC.



*Lesser Red Poll*  
*PRUTHIA LINARIA, L.*

Illustrated from a drawing by J. A. Smith

Printed by J. A. Smith

Published by J. A. Smith





*Trumpeter Swan*  
*Cygnus buccinator*



*Phalaropus lobatus*  
*andersonii*





*Hawk Owl*  
 NYX SCUTULATA,  
 Linn. S. System. N.

Engraved from a drawing by J. G. Audubon, F.R.S.

Engraved by J. G. Audubon, F.R.S. and J. G. Audubon, F.R.S.





*Ruff-necked Hummingbird*

*AMETHYSTA RUFICOLLIS, Latham*

*Amethyst. Latham's Cat.*

*Amethyst. Latham's Cat.*

*Amethyst. Latham's Cat.*

*Amethyst. Latham's Cat.*



N. 701

PLATE CCCLXXX



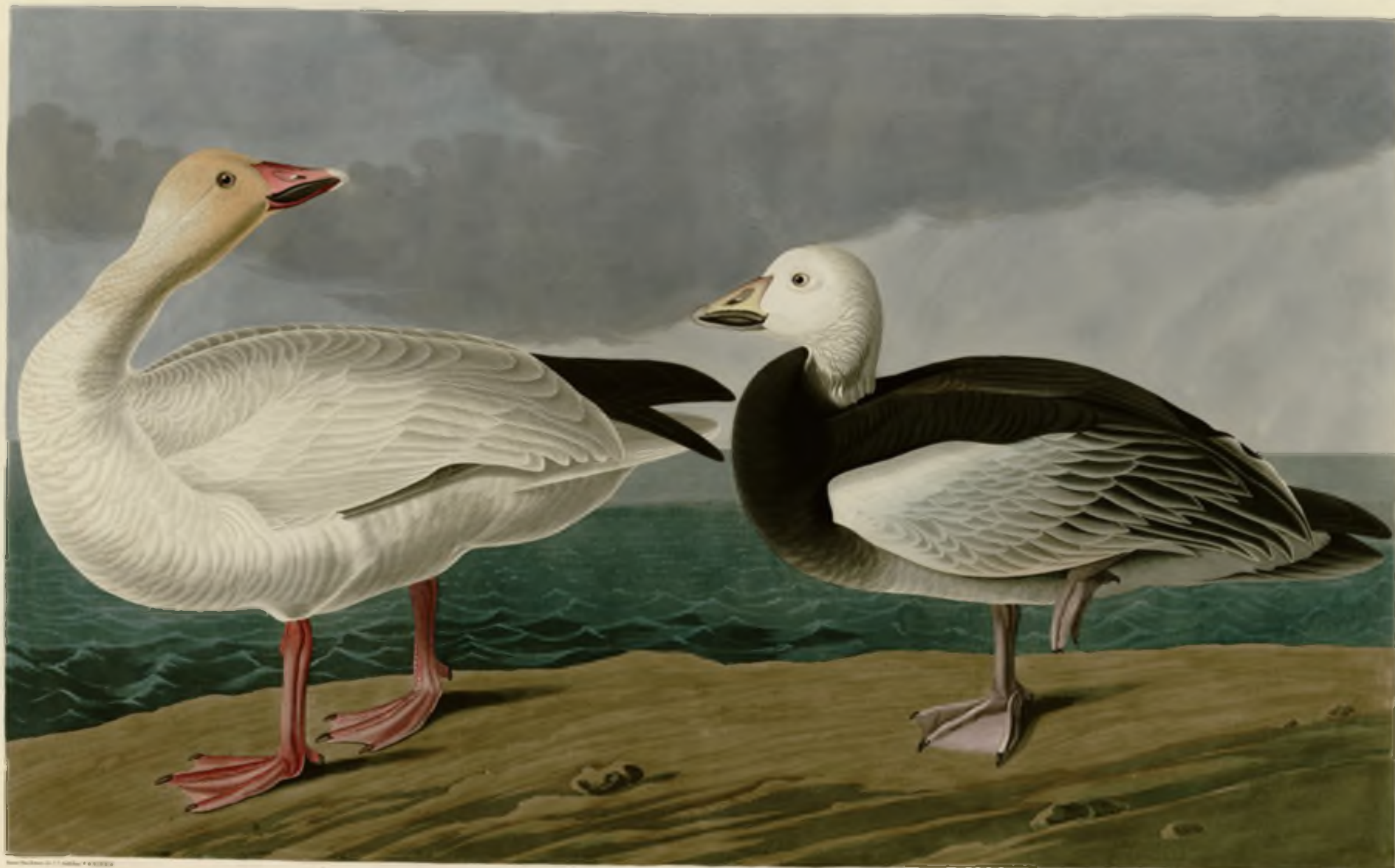
*Tengm. Cat.*

ALMA HERMANA.

1840.

Printed by J. H. Smith, No. 10, N. York St.

Published by J. H. Smith, No. 10, N. York St.



*Lesser Grebe*  
 ARTH. OBERHOLSER, DEL.  
 1872. 1873. - From the collection of the U.S. Fish Commission.





*Sharp-tailed Grouse*  
*TAKAKO SHARP-TAILED*  
*(Phasianus)*



*Long-eared Owl*  
*Asio otus*





Wm. Brewster del. J. A. Townsend sculp.

*Black-throated Bunting.*  
*TRINELLA AMERICANA.*  
 (Linn.) (Sw.)



*Bank Swallow*  
STURNELLO VERNALIS.  
Below 1. Above 2. Above 3.

*Violet-green Swallow*  
IRIDOPROCNE CYANOPTERA.  
Above 1. Above 2.





Great Egret  
Ardea herodias

Wm. A. Wood  
1854



*Plegadis falcinellus*  
Green-backed Ibis  
Linn. 1758





*Anttall's Starling*  
*HYPERC. THOMPSONI, Aud.*  
 2. 1894. 80.

*Yellow-headed Troopial*  
*HYPERC. LAYTONI, SPALDING, Aud.*  
 2. 1894. 80. 2. 1894. 80. 2. 1894. 80.

*Buller's Cuckoo*  
*ICTERUS BULLERI, Aud.*  
 2. 1894. 80.

From the collection of the British Museum, London.

From the collection of the British Museum, London.



Painted from Nature by J. A. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

Engraved by J. H. B. & Co. from the original by J. A. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

*Red-Capped Woodpecker*  
*PIPER QUESADA, L.*  
*(Plate 1. No. 1.)*





*Lark Finch*  
*PRINELLA GRAMMATA, Aud.*  
 ♀ ad.

*Purple Finch*  
*PRINELLA RUFOLUS, Bonap.*  
 ♂ ad. ♀ ad.

*Brown Long Sparrow*  
*PRINELLA COCCINEA, Aud.*  
 ♂ ad.



*Brant Goose*  
*Anser bernicla*  
*L. Sw. G. Bern.*





*Louisiana Hawk*  
 BENTLEY, HARRISON, DEL.  
 1871



Illustrated by J. Audubon, Esq.

*Townsend's Warbler*  
*TOUPA TOWNSENDI, Aud.*  
*3. 1846*

*Arctic Blue-bird*  
*SIALIA LUNATA, Sw.*  
*3. 1846*

Illustrated by J. Audubon, Esq.

*Western Blue-bird*  
*SIALIA MONTANA, Sw.*  
*3. 1846*





*Yellow-bellied Sapsucker* *Black-headed Grosbeak* *Black-throated Green* *Red-eyed Vireo*  
*Geothlypis trichas* *Agelaius phoeniceus* *Geothlypis trichas* *Vireo olivaceus*



Original from the collection of the British Museum, London, 1851.

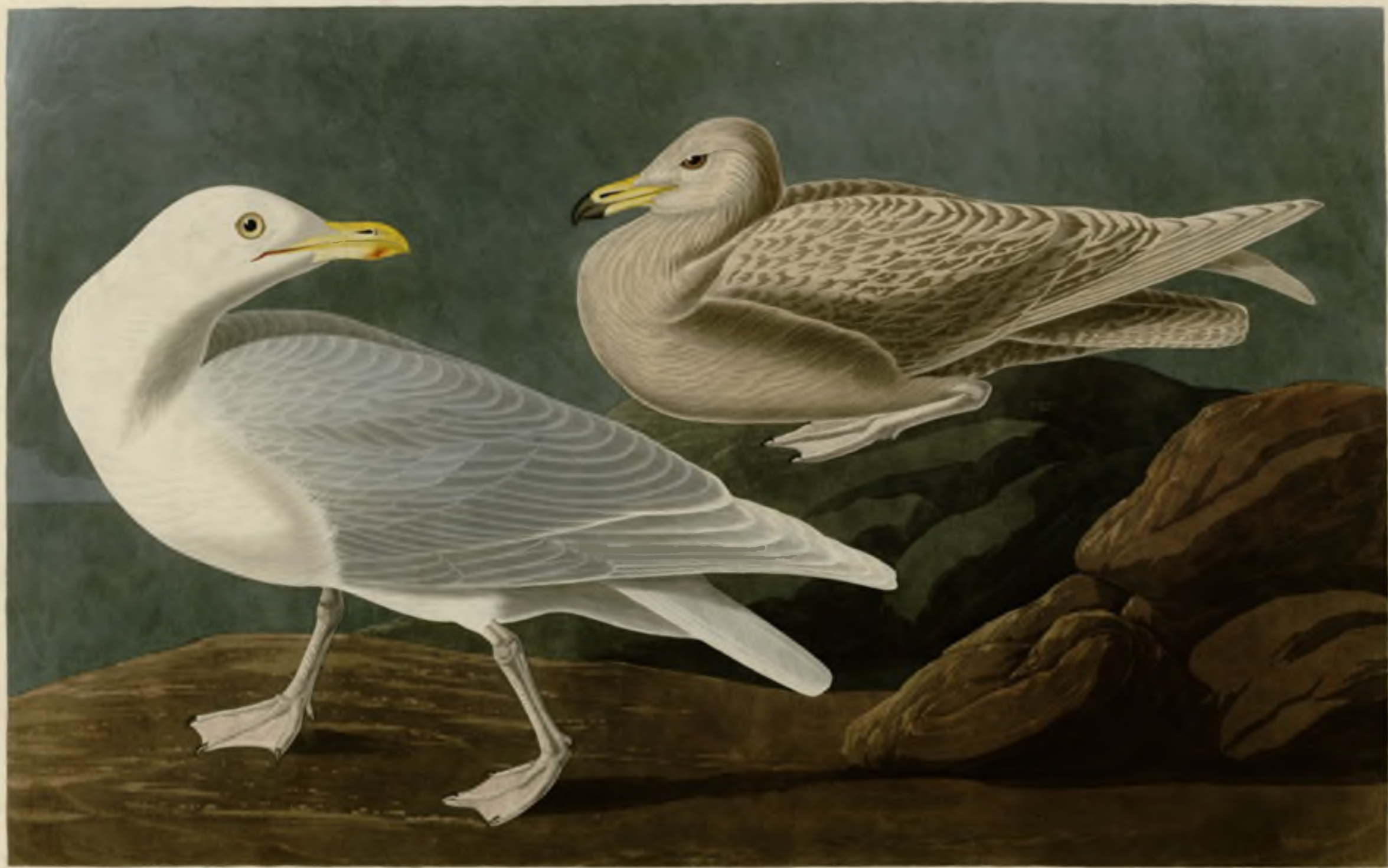
*Indigo-bird Warbler*  
SYLVIA ATROBOREA

*Hermit Warbler*  
SYLVIA OCCIDENTALIS

Original from the collection of the British Museum, London, 1851.

*Black-throated gray Warbler*  
SYLVIA NIGROCAPSA





*Burgomaster Gull*  
 LARVA CLAYTON. 1850  
 1 Adult Male 2 Young Male Adults







*Luzuli Finch*  
FINCHES  
J. Gould

*Clay-coloured Finch*  
FINCHES  
J. Gould

*Canyon Finch*  
FINCHES  
J. Gould



From New York, Oct. 1, 1846. T. B. S. 1846.

*Black-throated green Warbler*  
*SYLVIA VIRENS*  
T. B. S. 1846.

*Blackburnian "*  
*SYLVIA BLACKBURNII*  
T. B. S.

From New York, Oct. 1, 1846. T. B. S. 1846.

*Mourning Warbler*  
*SYLVIA PHILADELPHIA*  
T. B. S. 1846.





*Chrysomitris tristis*  
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

*Mniotilta rubra*  
Russet-backed Thrush

*Spizella monticola*  
Mountain Sparrow

*Spizella socialis*  
Song Sparrow

*Chrysomitris tristis*  
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker



*Red-breasted S. Morganesi*  
MARINE BIRDS, II  
PL. 1. FIG. 1  
AM. NAT. HIST. MUSE.





*Black-throated Guillemot.*  
*CELAGAUS RUSTICUS, Linn.*  
 (Linn. 1759.)

*Red-billed Auk.*  
*REGINA HYEMASTRIS, Linn.*

*Curled-Crested Auk.*  
*PUALUKA RUSTICOLA, Linn.*

*Horned-billed Guillemot.*  
*CELAGAUS RUSTICUS, Linn.*



PLATE CXXV

*Goldeneye Duck.*  
*Harelda glacialis.*  
R. G. C. 1875.



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PLATE CCCC.



*Plumbeus*  
MOLLETTA ADONIS  
1788. 1789. 1790.

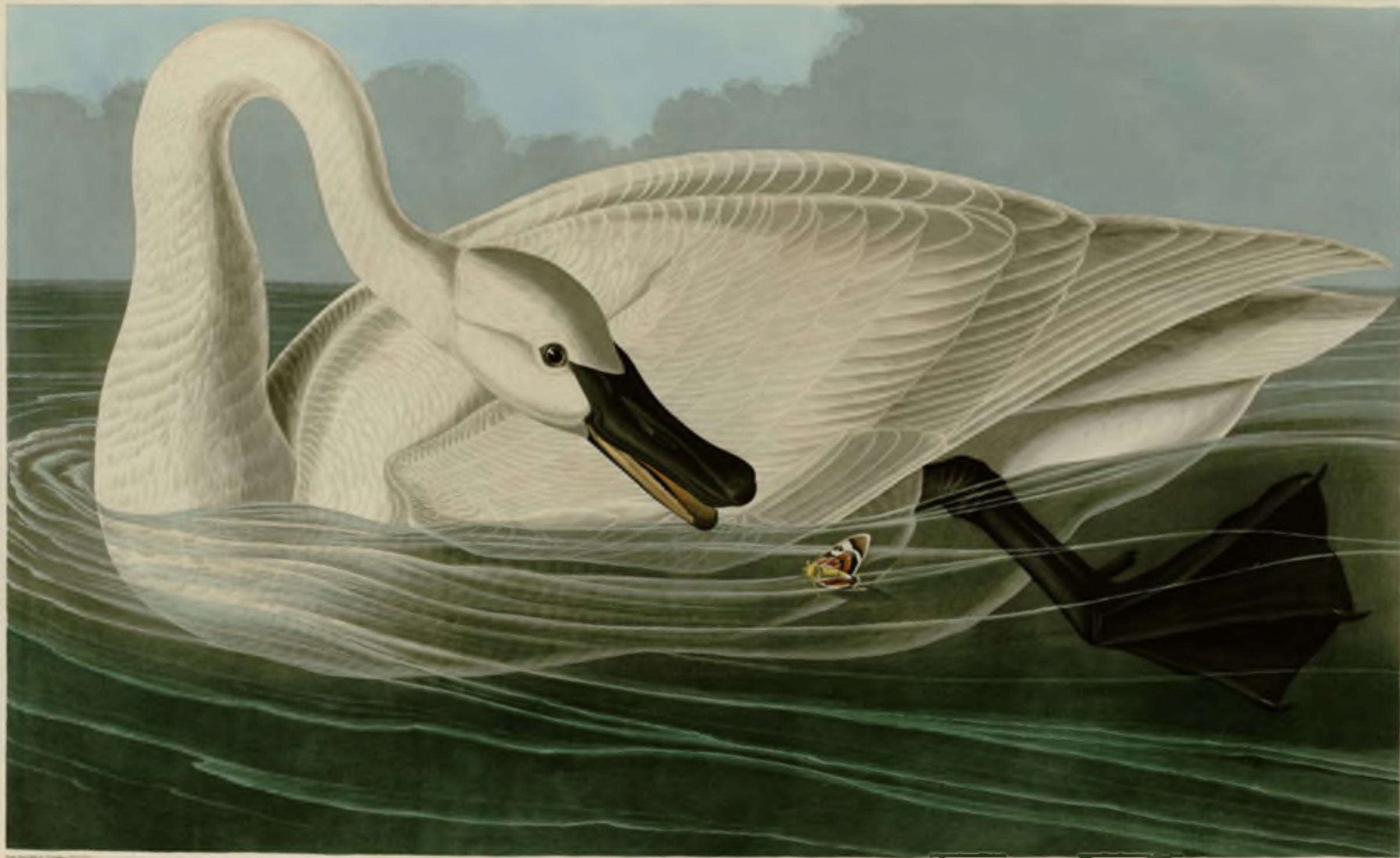
PLATE

PLATE XXXV



*Mangrove Sandpiper*  
*CHARADRIUS DOMINICUS*





*Trumpeter Swan*  
*Platya dominicensis* —  
 1796



*Dusk Albatross*  
LUNDA, ALBAT.





*American Merganser Duck*  
*Mergus americanus*  
(Merganser)



*Havell's Tern* 1.  
WILLIAM HARRIS, del.

*Leach's Tern* 2.  
WILLIAM HARRIS, del.



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PLATE CCCCX



Winged Kingfisher by J. A. Audubon. P. 81 P. 82

*Marsh Tern*  
*STERNA ANTHUS, Aud. & B.*  
*See, however, P. 81.*

Reproduced from the original in the "Audubon's Birds of America" series.



*Common American Swan.*  
*CYGNUS AMERICANUS, Swallow.*  
*(Cygnus, Swan.)*





*Little Green Cormorant*  
*Phalacrocorax carolinensis* Gmel.  
*Green Cormorant*

*Fregate Cormorant*  
*Phalacrocorax uruguayensis* Gmel.  
*Fregate Cormorant*

1780

PLATE 1780



*Callipepla californica*  
California Quail  
J. J. COOPER





From the collection of J. J. Audubon, Esq. N.Y.

*Golden-winged Warbler*  
*Geothlypis trichas, Linn.*

Original from the collection of J. J. Audubon, Esq. N.Y.

*Cape May Warbler*  
*Geothlypis trichas, Linn.*



*Brown Creeper*  
*CERTHIA FAMILIARIS. Linn.*

*Californian Nuthatch*  
*SYNTHLIPS SYMPHORA. Linn.*





*Downy Woodpecker*  
 PICEA VILLOSA, Linn.  
 A. Wetmore, D. C.

*Red-bellied Woodpecker*  
 PICEA CAROLINENSIS, Linn.  
 A. Wetmore, D. C.

*Red-shafted Woodpecker*  
 PICEA MEXICANA, Aud.  
 A. Wetmore, D. C.

*Downy Woodpecker*  
 PICEA VILLOSA, Linn.  
 A. Wetmore, D. C.

*Red-breasted Woodpecker*  
 PICEA MEXICANA, Aud.  
 A. Wetmore, D. C.





Engraved from the original by J. J. Audubon, 1825

*Striped Woodpecker.*  
PICTA MARTINI, Aud.  
N. York, 1825.

*Three-toed Woodpecker.*  
VIREO HIBERNICUS, Aud.  
N. York, 1825.

*Phillips Woodpecker.*  
PITTS PHILLIPPI, Aud.  
N. York, 1825.

*Canadian Woodpecker.*  
PITTS CANADENSIS, Aud.  
N. York, 1825.

*Warren Woodpecker.*  
PITTS WARREN, Aud.  
N. York, 1825.

*Andalusian Woodpecker.*  
PITTS ANDALUSI, Aud.  
N. York, 1825.

Engraved, Printed and Coloured by W. H. Smith, 1825





*Chondestes Harporhynchus*  
White-tailed Ptarmigan

*Urolophus virens*  
White-tailed Green



*Little Tanager* *Thryothorus*  
TOWNSEND'S MINOR. 1866

*Townsend's Solitaire* *Salpinctes*  
TOWNSEND'S MINOR. 1866

*Canada Jay* *Corvus*  
CANADENSIS. 1866







*Brown Pelican*  
 PELECANUS OCCIDENTALIS  
 (Linn.)





*Rough-legged Falcon*  
Falco lagopus.  
Linn. Syst. Nat. 1766.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson from a drawing by J. G. Thompson.

5746

PLATE CCCCXXII



*Gambel's Quail*  
*Quail Gambelii*

*Sharp-shinned Quail*  
*Quail Gambelii*





Painted by J. G. Keane, Esq.

*Song Sparrow*  
SPINUS AERINUS

*Chaffinch*  
FRINGILLA AERINUS

*Common-necked Bullfinch*  
PERNIS LA FRONTALIS

*Evening Grosbeak*  
PERNIS VESPERTINA

Painted by J. G. Keane, Esq.

*Green-crowned Sparrow*  
LINNIA TROPICUS

*House Finch*  
FRINGILLA AERINUS



From the Collection of J. A. Smith, Esq. N. Y.

*Columbian Humming Bird.*

*TROCHILUS AZEA, Linn.*

*L. J. G. Gmel. in Swartz's Cat. Voy.*

*Plum. americana. Philadelphia.*

From the Collection of J. A. Smith, Esq. N. Y.





*Californian Vulture.*  
*CATHARTES CALIFORNICUS, 200 per*  
*1847. 1848.*





*White-legged Oystercatcher*  
*Macropygia tenuirostris* L.  
 ♀ Adult

*Shore-billed Oystercatcher*  
*Macropygia tenuirostris* L.  
 ♂ Adult



Nº 40.

PLATE CCCXXVIII



After the Naturalist's Magazine, 1854, p. 113.

*Townsend's Sandpiper*  
WESTON, EDWARD, del.

Engraved by J. H. B. for the Naturalist's Magazine, 1854.



*Red-billed Diver*  
*Platya dominicensis*



PLATE

PLATE XXXIII



*Black-billed Gull*  
*Larus nigripennis*  
*Sw.*



1. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 2. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 3. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 4. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 5. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.

*American Flamingo*  
*PHOENICOPTRIS RUBER* L.  
 Old M.

6. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 7. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 8. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.  
 9. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L. *Phoenicopterus ruber* L.





*Screeching Owl*  
*Nyctaleus vociferans*

*Large-headed Screeching Owl*  
*Nyctaleus phyllotis*

*Little night Owl*  
*Nyctaleus alba*

*Colaptes Owl*  
*Nyctaleus colaptes*

*Short-eared Owl*  
*Nyctaleus brevior*

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PLATE CCCCXXIII



*Bullock's Oriole* *Baltimore Oriole* *Heron Goldfinch* *Turvid Thrush* *Common Water Thrush*  
*UTERUS BULLOCKI* *UTERUS BALTIMORE* *UTERUS HERON* *UTERUS TURVID* *UTERUS COMMON*





Painted from Nature by J. J. Audubon, 1825, N.Y.

Engraved from the original by J. J. Audubon, 1825, N.Y.

*Little Tyrant Flycatcher*  
*TYRANNULA PSIDILLA*, Audubon  
*Small-headed Flycatcher*  
*MYIARCHA MINUTA*, Gmel.  
 1825, N.Y.

*Blue Mountain Warbler*  
*SYLVIA MONTANA*, Gmel.  
 1825, N.Y.  
*Short-eared Vireo*  
*VIREO SWAINSONI*, Gmel.  
 1825, N.Y.

*Short-legged Pewee*  
*MEGALOPUS FERRUGINEUS*, Gmel.  
 1825, N.Y.  
*Rocky Mountain Flycatcher*  
*TYRANNULA FLAVICAPSA*, Gmel.  
 1825, N.Y.



*Columbian Water Ouzel*  
*Circus yanktonensis*, Aud.

*Arctic Water Ouzel*  
*Circus hutchinsoni*, Aud.